

Part three: Reading

بخش سوم :

درک مطلب

Reading

مطالب موجود در قسمت درک مطلب:

1. تعریف درک مطلب

2. انواع سوالات درک مطلب

الف) سوالات مربوط به واژگان ب) درک موضوع اصلی متن پ) سوالات مربوط به یافتن جزئیات

ت) سوالاتی که از مربع می پرسند ث) و

3. روش های تشخیص هر نوع

4. روش های پاسخگویی هر نوع

5. راه حل های ابتکاری مهندس نبفی

درک مطلب چیست؟

یکی از مهمترین مهارت های موجود در زبان انگلیسی این است که بتوان متنی را خواند و پس از مطالعه ی آن متن هدف نویسنده از نوشتن آن متن را درک کرد.

دوستان عزیز در این جزوه تصمیم داریم راه حل هایی را پیشنهاد کنیم تا با استفاده از این راه حل ها بتوانید متن را به سادگی بفهمید و به سوالات آن پاسخ دهید. لازم به توضیح است که این جزوه می تواند در تمامی رده های آموزشی (کارشناسی-کارشناسی ارشد-دکتری) نیز مورد استفاده قرار بگیرد.

((((پون در تمامی سطوح، درک مطلب بخش جدایی ناپذیر آزمون های زبان می باشد.)))

و در انتها لازم به توضیح است که در این جزوه سعی داریم در گام اول شما را با انواع سوالات درک مطلب آشنا کنیم و سپس روش های تشخیص هر یک را بیان کنیم و در انتها روشهای ابتکاری را برای هر موضوع بیان کنیم.

نوع اول سوالات درک مطلب



فصل اول : چگونه موضوع اصلی متن را پیدا کنیم ؟

روش تشفیص

اگر صورت تست به یکی از حالات زیر بود آنگاه هتما تست مورد نظر در مورد یافتن موضوع اصلی یا ایده ی اصلی طراهی شده است.

What is the best title for this passage?

The best title for the passage can be

What is the main idea of the passage?

What is the writer's purpose?

What is the main topic of the passage?

What does the passage mainly discuss?

The main topic of the passage is.....

The passage is mainly about.....

پس میتوان نتیجه گرفت که اگر صورت هر سوالی حاوی.....

موضوع اصلی چیست؟

بطور کلی باید بدانید که موضوع اصلی موضوعی است که:

.....(1)

.....(2)

حال چگونه باید هدف اصلی را پیدا کنیم؟

(1)

Radio telescope is a new kind of telescope that gives us the ability to get information about stars very far away from us without any lenses. Its looks like a large radar. Using it, scientist have discovered dark stars in the outer space.

“The topic of this paragraph is: “

The development of horse has been recoded from the beginning through all of its evolutionary stages to the modern form.

Geologists believe that the first horses appeared on the earth about sixty million years ago as compared with two million years ago for the appearance of human beings.

What is the passage mainly about?

- a) The evolution of the horse b) the migration of horse
c) The modern- day pony d) the replacement of the Antitheses, by Hyperion

The body of an adult insect is subdivided into three sections, including a head, a three-segment thorax, and segmented abdomen.

Feature of in insect's mouth parts are used in classifying insects into types.

Insects, the most numerous creature on our planet are also the most adaptable.

An active part of the natural food cycle, insects provide nutrition for animals and devour waste products of other life forms.

What is the best title for this passage?

- a) An insect's environments
b) The structure of an insect
c) Grasshoppers and beetles
d) The stage of life an insect

Seismologist have devised to scales of measurement to enable them to describe and record information about earthquakes in quantitative terms.

On the Richter scale, earthquakes of 6.75 are considered great and 7.0 to 7.75 are considered major.

The other earthquake- assessment scales, introduced by the Italian seismologist Giuseppe Marcella, measures the intensity of shaking, using gradations from 1 to 12.

Which of the following is the main topic of the passage?

- a) Earthquakes b) the Richter scale
c) Charles F. Richter d) seismography

This question has often been posed: why were the wright brothers able to succeed in an effort at which so many others had failed? Many explanations have been mentioned, but three reasons are most often cited.

Both were gilder pilots.

In addition, the Wrights brothers had designed more effective wings for the airplane than had been previously engineered.

In spite of these advantages, however, the Wrights brothers might not have succeeded had they not been born at precisely the opportune moment in history.

Which of the following is the main topic of the passage?

- a) The reason why the wright brothers succeed in manned flight
- b) The advantage of the internal combustion engine in the wright brothers' experiment
- c) The wright brothers' experience as pilots
- d) The importance of gliders to the development of airplanes

Some people don't like sports, but everybody knows about Olympics. Every four year we can watch the best sport man compete against each other in these games.

"The topic of this paragraph is" "

Fertilizer is any substance that can be added to the soil to provide chemical elements essential for plant nutrition so that the yield can be increased.

A complete fertilizer is usually marked with a formula consisting of three numbers, such as 4-8-2, or 6-6-4, which designate the percentage of nitrogen-phosphoric acid, and potash in the order stated.

Fertilize have no harmful effects on the soil, the crop, or the consumer as long as they are used according to recommendations based on the results of local research.

Which of the following topics is the passage primarily concerned?

- a) Local research and harmful effects of fertilizer
- b) Advantages and disadvantages of liquid fertilizer
- c) A formula for the production of fertilizer
- d) Content, form, and effects of fertilizer

Few men have influenced the development of American English to the extent that Noah Webster did. In 1807, Noah Webster began his greatest work, an American dictionary of English language.

Webster was the first author to gain copyright protection in the United States by being awarded a copyright protection in the United States by being awarded a copyright for his American speller.

This edition served as the basis for the many revisions that have been produced by others, ironically, under the copyrighted Webster name.

Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

- a) Webster's work
- b) Webster's dictionary
- c) Webster's school
- d) Webster's life

Alfred Bernhard Nobel, a Swedish inventor and philanthropist, bequeathed most of his vast fortune to a trust that he designated as a fund from which annual.

Prizes could be awarded to the individuals and organizations that had achieved through invention or discovery that which would have the greatest benefit to humanity in a particular year.

Originally the five classifications for outstanding contributions designated in Nobel's will included chemistry, physics, psychology or medicine, literature , and international peace.

The value, fame, and prestige of the Nobel prizes have continued to grow. Today the prize includes a medal, a diploma, and a cash award of about one million dollars.

What does this passage mainly discuss?

- a) Alfred Bernard Nobel
- b) the Nobel prizes
- c) Great contributions of mankind
- d) Swedish philanthropy

Although speech is generally accepted as the most advanced form of communication.

Symbols are more difficult to describe than either signals or signs because of their intricate relationship with the receiver's cultural perceptions.

Although signals, signs, symbols, and gestures are very useful, they have a major disadvantage in communication.

To radio, television, and the telephone, one must add fax, paging systems, electronic mail, and the internet, and no one doubts but that there are more means of communication on the horizon.

Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

- A) Signs and signals
- b) Gesture
- c) Communication
- d) Speech

In some countries for example U.S.A you can give your child any name in the state of California there are some interesting names such as "Pepsi "in the birth records. In other state, a man and a women had five sons before their daughter was born. They named their daughter "atlas a "meaning "at last a girl "or "at last we have a girl ".

What is the main idea of this passage?

- 1) The U.S.A is a country people don't have nice names.
- 2) In some countries parents may choose any name for their children.
- 3) Strange name such as "Pepsi "are found in the birth records of California.
- 4) People should be free in choosing unusual names for their children.

The first free balloon flight was in December 1783. The balloon flew for 25 minutes over Paris. It traveled about five and a half miles. During the 19th century, ballooning became a popular sport.

These were balloon races in Europe. Balloons were also used by scientists to study the air and armies in war time. After the airplane was invented, people lost interest in balloons. Plane were much faster and easier to control. But some people today still like to go up in balloons. High up in the balloon basket, they find it quite interesting. They have a wonderful view of the world below.

Q. good title for this passage can be

- a) Free balloon flights
- b) Balloonist's interest
- c) Cycling
- d) Ballooning

The game is played for four quarters of 15 minutes each or two halves of 20 minutes each. Playing time maybe shortened for schools or for series of matches played in one day. Two referee's control the game keep the score, and keep time except in internationals. To start the game, one of the centers passed the ball from the small center circle.

The player may not walk or run while the ball is in their possession, or hold it for more than three seconds. The ball may be thrown or bounced to another player but not rolled or kicked. A player may bounce or bat the ball once before catching it. The ball maybe caught while it is in the air but a player may not take the ball out of another player's hands or contact (touch) her in any way. A player standing the correct distance away may block the movement of a player or the flight of the ball. The ball may not be thrown over a complete third of the court. If a player of one team sends the ball out of court, it is thrown in by one of the other team. When a rule is broken, either a free pass or penalty pass is given to the other team.

The passage is primarily written to

- a) Explain some rules
- b) Advertise something
- c) Make some suggestions
- d) Describe the function of a game