

به نام سمیع سکوت ها و بصیر تاریکی ها

بی مقدمه:

چون نیازتان را می دانم
برای رفع آن تلاش می کنم
مهندس نجفی

نقطه ی پایان هر تصمیم بد، نقطه ی آغاز یک تصمیم
خوب است.

Part two: Grammar

بخش دوم : گرامر

رنگ دگر است، نه رنگ دیروز

فرسند شدیم از اینکه امروز

گفتند از این نکته ، هزار نکته بیاموز	تا شب نشده ، رنگ دگر شو
لیلا تو نداده ای به مبنون	خریاد زدییم که پرخ گردون
کم داد اگر، نگیرد افزون	خریاد برآمد آنکه ، خاموش
رفتیم سراغ می فروشی	خاموش شدیم و در خاموشی
گویند دواست باره نوشی	خریاد زدیم دواى ما کو
این بار گران بگیرم از دوش	هشیار نشد، مگر که مدهوش
این بار گران تو هفت ، مفروش	آرام کنار گوش ما گفت
از خود به کجا شوی گریزان	از خود به کجا شوی تو پنهان
سفت آمده است، نبفش آسان	بیداری دل چنین مفاوبان
رفتیم و در میکره بستیم	هشیار شدیم از اینکه هستیم
ما باره نفورده ایم و مستیم	با خود به سخن چنین نشستیم
بر روی درش چنین نوشتیم	مسجد سر راه از ان گذشتیم
با مرد خدا اگر نشینی	در میکره هم فدای بینی

How to choose second verb

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1) Do you mind.....in this room?

1. not smoke 2. don't smoke 3. not to smoke 4. not smoking

2) Can you imagineon the moon?

1. live 2. to live 3. lived 4. living

3) I like , but I don't find skiing interesting.

1. swam 2. swim 3. swimming 4. to swimming

4) Today, I prefer at home.

1. stay 2. to stay 3. Stayed 4. stays

5) He said that a lot of TV is harmful to the eyesight.

1. watch 2. watches 3. watching 4. has watched

6) It was careless of you the door unlocked when you went out.

1. leaving 2. left 3. leave 4. to leave

7) I missed The news on TV when I was traveling a board.

1. watched 2. To watch 3. watch 4. Watching

8) It is impossible a poem.

1. that he memorizing 2. that his memorizing
3. for him to memorize 4. for him memorizing

How to choose second verb

1) They asked us them yesterday.

- a)help b)to help c)that help d)helping

2) he had ordered themdown silently.

- a)sit b)sitting c)sat d)to sit

3. our company wants usbefore we start our work there.

- a)examine b) be examined c) to examine d) to be examined

4. our teacher encouraged usmore .

- a)study b)to study c) studying d) studied

5. I told him. “ don’t shout load.” I told him.....loud.

- a)don’t shout b) not shout c) to not shout d) not to shout

6. our teacher usually asks the studentsclose attention when he’s teaching a new lesson.

- a)pay b) paying c) paid d) to pay

7. Amir told usfor him if he was late another time.

- a)don’t wait b) not waiting c) not to wait d) not wait

8. the army captain told the soldiersuntil he gave order.

- a) not shoot b)not shooting c) don’t shoot d) not to shoot

9. my father advised me and my brother.....a used car.

- a)do not buy b) not to buy c) we do not buy d) to not buying

10. my lawyer advised meanything to the police.

- a) don’t say b) not say c) not to say d) not saying

How to choose second verb

1) در زبان انگلیسی فعل اول (فعل اصلی) جمله بر اساس زمان مورد نظر ما و فاعل خود صرف می شود، اما شکل فعل دوم بر اساس فرمول فعل اول تعیین می گردد.

2) اگر فعل جمله (اجازه دادن) ، (باعث شدن ، مجبور کردن) ، (کمک کردن) باشد ، فعل دوم به صورت مصدر بدون (فعل ساده) خواهد آمد.

مثال ها)

- 1) He won't let you open that letter
- 2) I made him do it again.
- 3) Have you helped your mother clean the house?

نکته فحن)

Exercise helps keep you at a healthy weight.

تست)

1) Do you think father will let meout tonight?

- a) To go b) going c) go d) will go

3) برای منفی کردن فعل دوم (هر چه باشد ، مصدر ، اسم مصدر و...) از استفاده می کنیم.

1) Mother let memy homework yesterday and watch TV instead.

- a) Don't do b) didn't do c) not do d) not to do

فعل ساده + Let)

1) Johnny said, "let'sa party this weekend. It'll be fun."

- a) to have b) will have c) have d) we have

How to choose second verb

پس از هم مصدر با می آید و هم مصدر بدون

(مثال ها)

- 1) Mary never helps jack do his homework
- 2) Mary never helps jack to do his homework

(تست ها)

1) Mary ! could you help melittle Charlie to bed ?

- a) put b) puts c) putting d) have put

2) tom helped his fatherthe heavy box.

- a) carried b) carrying c) carries d) to carry

پس از عبارت فعل دوم همراه با می آید.

I missed her so much, and I couldn't helpabout her.

- a) Thinking b) think c) to think d) though

نکته بترکون :

He **allowed / permitted** the students to leave the class early

He **forced** me to stay home.

Something **caused** him to be sad.

به هوش باشید دوستان که

He was made to walk all the way home.

How to choose second verb

4

He **allowed / permitted** the students to leave the class early

He **forced** me to stay home.

Something **caused** him to be sad.

(By

مثال ها)

- 1) You can be successful by studying hard.
- 2) By solving the difficult math's problem, he surprised us.

تست ها)

1) you can get more information by Dr. NAJAFI.

- a) call b) to call c) called d) calling

2) you can improve your health by

- a) don't smoke b) not smoke c) don't smoking d) not smoking

نکات تکمیلی :

1) پس از مصدر با صحیح است.

She **would like**on the beach today, the sea is so beautiful and the sun is lovely.

- a) To lay b) lie c) lying d) lies

How to choose second verb

2) پس از فرم هایی که در میان جمله می آیند به جز (.....) می توان از مصدر با استفاده کرد.

1) We were wondering wherethe car.

- a) Park b) parking c) parked d) to park

3) پس از (بهتر خواهد بود) (بهتر است) (ترجیح دادن) مصدر ساده می آید.

1) You'd bettera coat in this windy weather.

- a) To wear b) wearing c) wore d) wear

4) پس از صفت ها (مصدر با می آید)

1) It was silly of methe tickets.

- a) To buy b) buying c) bought d) is bought

5) پس از افعال عسی , , , فعل دوم به صورت مصدر بدون می آید.

I saw Maryall the way across the river.

- 1) To swim b) swim c) she swim d) swims

6) تنها حرف اضافه ای است که فعل پس از آن به شکل ساده می آید.

Nick used tobut he gave it up.

- a) Smoke b) smoking c) he smoked d) smoked

How to choose second verb

Tests) 😊

1. When I was at primary school , teachers made me on a uniform .

- a) to put b) put c) putting d) be put

2. the people's financial problems is the main goal of the new president .

- a) by solving b) solving c) solve d) being solved

3. I've already finished that interesting short story .

- a) read b) reading c) to read d) be read

4. my little brother is ashamed of his low marks to my father.

- a) show b) showing c) shown d) to show

5. did you enjoy The football match on TV ?

- a) to watch b) watch c) watching d) be watching

6. our health will be in danger by

- a) to smoke b) smoking c) smoke d) having smoked

7. involve your audience by questions which are related to the topic .

- a) be asked b) to ask c) ask d) asking

8. the army officer ordered the soldiers the enemy forces .

- a) attack b) attacked c) attacking d) to attack

9. when we passed by the toy shop , my son made me him a toy car .

- a) to buy b) buy c) buying d) bought

10. some teachers let the young students around the class when they fell tired .

- a) to walk b) walked c) walking d) walk

How to choose second verb

(تست های کنکور سراسری)

Grammar 😊

1. the two men deniedany information about who had robbed the bank. (زبان - 93)

- a) had b) have c) having d) to have

2. I'm really looking forward toabroad by my company. (فارج از کشور 92)

- a) be sent b) being sent c) having sent d) have been sent

3. Ali left his job because he was so tired ofthe same job, day after day. (انسانی-92)

- a) do b) doing c) to do d) doing for

4. the director of the program advised the studentstime.....material that was so out of date. (زبان- 92)

- a) to avoid wasting reading b) to avoid to waste/ to read
c) avoid to waste/ reading d) avoiding wasting / reading

5. I was surprised that she left withoutgood-bye to anyone. (هنر - 92)

- a) say b) to say c) saying d) being said

6. keepuntil you get to the crossroad and then turn left. (تجربی - 90)

- a) go b) to go c) going d) be going

7. Billy's mother advised him too near the lion's cage in the zoo. (ریاضی - 90)

- a) not go b) not to go c) to not go d) does not go

8. mother warned her sonthe electric wires . they are dangerous. (هنر - 89)

- a) not touching b) to not touch c) not to touch d) does not touch

9. just imagine In a country where it is always warm and sunny. What will you do? - (ریاضی) 89

- a) be living b) living c) to live d) lived

10. we missed Her ride her horse last Friday. (فارج از کشور - 89)

- a) watch b) watching c) to watch d) be watched

11. Most of the final English exam questions were too difficult for most of the students on the class (انسانی - 94)

- a) answered b) to answered c) for answering d) that they are answer

12. My brother like chocolate very much, but my mom does not let himany because she says it may not be good for his health.(هنر - 95)

- a) has b) have c) he has d) who has

13. The teacher ,that some of the students had not gotten the point , move on the next unit in the book. (ریاضی - 96)

- a) not realizing b) did not realize c) was not realized d) she did not realize

14. It is necessary for every studentsto class on time and well-prepared.(ریاضی - 94)

- a) comes b) coming c) to come d) who comes

15. Simon told her brother the radio while she was doing her homework. (ریاضی - 94)

- a) don't turn on b) not to turn on c) not turning on d) he does not turn on

16. Aware of the fact that Hassan was not yet feeling well enough , the doctors made his family membershim to stay at the hospital a few more days. (زبان - 95)

- a) were encouraged b) encourage c) they encourage d) who encourage

17. the man though that it was absolutely important for everyone in the hotel..... the lobby as quickly as possible. (انسانی - 96)

- a) leave b) to leave c) who leave d) is leaving

18. Imagine.....next to an ocean where there are a lot of trees ! wouldn't that be wonderful?(هنر - 96)

- a) living b) to live c) that live d) yourself to live

19. Chris finds that specific brattish accentbecause it's quite quick. (تجربی - 96)

- a) difficult to understand b) understanding difficult
c) difficult understand d) for understanding difficult